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The Covenant of the Goddess is one of the largest and oldest Wiccan religious organizations, with members in North America, Europe, New Zealand, and Australia. Wicca, or Witchcraft, is the most popular expression of the religious movement known as Neopaganism, which, according to the Institute for the Study of American Religion, is the fastest-growing religion in the United States. Its practitioners are reviving ancient Pagan practices and beliefs of pre-Christian Europe and adapting them to contemporary life. The result is a religion that is both old and new, both traditional and creative.

Witchcraft is a life-affirming, earth- and nature-oriented religion which sees all of life as sacred and interconnected, honors the natural world as the embodiment of divinity, both immanent and transcendent, and experiences the divine in feminine and masculine expressions. Like the spiritual worldview and practices of Native Americans and Taoists, Wiccan spiritual practices are intended to attune humanity to the natural rhythms and cycles of the universe as a way of personally experiencing divinity. Rituals coincide with the phases of the moon and the changing of the seasons--solstices and equinoxes and the days which fall in between these, such as May Day and Halloween. Our calendar of celebrations is referred to as the Wheel of the Year. Most Witches consider their practice as a priest- and priestesshood, akin to the mystery schools of classical Greece and Rome, involving years of training and passage through life-transforming initiatory rituals.

All Witches agree on an ethical code known as the Wiccan Rede, "An it harm none, do what ye will," which honors the freedom of each individual to do what she or he believes is right, but also recognizes the profound responsibility that no one may be harmed by one's actions.

In the 1970's, there was a marked increase in interest in Witchcraft, not only in the United States, but throughout the world, reflecting a growing feminist awareness and global concern for the environment. In the Spring of 1975, Wiccan elders from diverse traditions, all sharing the idea of forming a religious organization for all practitioners of Witchcraft, gathered to draft a 'covenant' among themselves. These representatives also drafted bylaws to administer a new organization now known as the Covenant of the Goddess. At Summer Solstice 1975, the bylaws were ratified by thirteen member congregations (or covens). The Covenant of the Goddess was incorporated as a nonprofit religious organization on October 31st, 1975.

The Covenant is a federation of autonomous Witchcraft congregations and solitary members with the power to confer credentials on its qualified clergy. It fosters cooperation and mutual support among Witches and secures for them the legal protections enjoyed by members of other religions. The Covenant is non-hierarchical and governed by consensus, except for election of officers.

The Covenant is coordinated by a national board of directors. Many of its activities are conducted at the regional level by local councils. The Covenant holds an annual national conference open to the Wiccan community, as well as occasional regional conferences, and publishes a newsletter. In recent years, the Covenant has taken part in spiritual and educational conferences, interfaith outreach, large public rituals, environmental activism, community projects and social action, as well as efforts to correct negative stereotypes and promote accurate media portrayals. COG clergy perform marriages (handfastings), preside at funerals and other rituals of life transitions, and provide counseling to Witches, including those in the military and in prisons. The Covenant also helps provide support for the needs of its members and their families with disaster relief, youth merit badge awards, sponsorship of college and university student groups, and assistance in instances of discrimination.